CRIME PREVENTION IN A MOBILE WORLD

CELEBRATING ICPC’S 20TH ANNIVERSARY

CRIME PREVENTION IN A MOBILE WORLD

XI ICPC COLLOQUIUM
November 17-19, 2014
Palermo, Italy
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ABOUT THE COLLOQUIUM

ICPC in association with the city of Palermo and Consorzio Nova Onlus, is organizing its 11th Colloquium on the theme of mobility and the role of crime prevention. The proposed theme for the 2014 Colloquium provides a valuable opportunity to focus on a growing phenomenon – the increasing mobility of society and the development of technologies we use. The Colloquium will also explore the outcomes of this phenomenon; namely the emergence of new types of and trends in crime, as well as changes in ongoing issues (e.g. domestic violence). This in turn demands a more comprehensive approach involving a highly diverse range of national and transnational partners. While these changes have drawn the attention of security and criminal justice sectors, intelligence services and law enforcement, there is a strong case for increasing initiatives and strategic responses that emphasize prevention as a means of addressing root causes.

Considering the diverse consequences of an increasingly mobile world, the Colloquium - through a series of plenary and workshop sessions - explores three ‘spaces of mobility’: within the home; across borders; and beyond borders. Each session aims to address the current situation in a number of countries, showcase promising practices, and highlight challenges and opportunities regarding host societies, migrants and government alike.

The plenary and workshop sessions address the following topics:

- Mobility and community safety
- Moving people: safety in public transport
- Violence against women and the gendered dimension of migration
- Borderless crimes: Trends and developments in human trafficking
- Drug-related crimes: Causes and consequences of an increasingly mobile world
- Urban migration and the role of cities
- Preventing radicalization and exploring its link with globalization
- Security sector reforms
- Current international debates and perspectives for evidence-based prevention strategies

The Colloquium offers a space for debate and dialogue informed by international experts, with the ultimate goal of promoting innovative ideas and partnerships to use prevention as a response to safety issues. This year's event also provides an opportunity to celebrate ICPC’s 20th anniversary, and its continued work and dedication to prevention through knowledge-building and the exchange of ideas.
IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Registration

The registration fee is 150€ (Euros)
The registration fee includes the delegate package, access and participation to the plenaries, workshops, simultaneous translation, official dinner, cocktail, coffee breaks and lunches.
The registration form is available here: http://www.colloquiopalermo2014.org/iscriviti-registration/
For more information about the registration please contact: info@consorzionova.it – Tel. 0883.766144 - Italy

Date and venue

The Colloquium will be held on November 17-19, 2014 at the Castello Utveggio, Palermo, Italy.

Accommodation

A list of suggested hotels can be found on ICPC’s website

More information

For more information on the Colloquium, please contact:
International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)
Phone: +1. 514.288.6731
Or
Céline Monnier, ICPC, Analyst and Project Officer
Phone: +1. 514.288.6731 ext. 227
Email: cmonnier@cipc-icpc.org

We would like to thank the Consorzio Nova Onlus team, employees of the City of Palermo as well as ICPC partners and especially ICPC Board members and finally ICPC staff who contributed to the development of this programme and the organization of the 11th ICPC Colloquium on the theme of mobility and the role of crime prevention.
# Colloquium Programme

This programme is subject to change without notice. Simultaneous translation into French, English, Spanish and Italian will be provided.

## Day 1  Monday, November 17, 2014

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Conference Session</th>
<th>Room</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13:00</td>
<td><strong>Side Event – 100 Promising Practices on Safer Cities</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>14:30</td>
<td>The International Centre for the Prevention of Crime, in collaboration with The Global Network on Safer Cities, invites you to an optional event where the document ‘100 Promising practices on Safer Cities’ will be submitted for review. (This event will be held in English only.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>14:30</td>
<td><strong>Side Event – 5th ICPC International Report</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>15:00</td>
<td>Registration opens</td>
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<tr>
<td>17:00</td>
<td><strong>Welcome addresses</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Chantal Bernier, President, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Daniel Cauchy, Director General, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Leoluca Orlando, Mayor of Palermo, Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>18:00</td>
<td><strong>Keynote address by guest speaker</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Roberto Merlo, Professor, University of Lugano, Switzerland</td>
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## Day 2  Tuesday, November 18, 2014

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Conference Session</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>09:00</td>
<td>Registration opens</td>
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<tr>
<td>09:30</td>
<td><strong>Opening Plenary</strong></td>
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<td>- Angelino Alfano, Minister of Interior, Italy (TBC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>10:00</td>
<td><strong>Roundtable discussion - The evolution of crime prevention</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Moderator: Daniel Cauchy, Director General, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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<td>- Presenters:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Vincenzo Militello, Professor, University of Palermo, Italy</td>
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<td>- Josep M. Lahosa, Director, Prevention Services, City Council of Barcelona, Spain</td>
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<td>- Véronique Ketelaer, Director, Prevention and Participation for the City of Brussels, and Administrative Envoy for the Bravvo Association, Belgium</td>
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<tr>
<td>11:30</td>
<td>Coffee Break</td>
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<tr>
<td>12:00</td>
<td><strong>4th ICPC International Report</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Margaret Shaw, Consultant and Former Director of Analysis and Exchange, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Daniel Cauchy, Director General, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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Movement within and across borders appears to be one of the most important characteristics of contemporary populations. In fact, nearly one out of every seven people globally has moved to a different region at least once in their lives. Although this mobility is mainly voluntary, migrants are faced with risks in their country of origin, throughout their travels, and in their country of destination. Furthermore, the arrival of newcomers in a community is often accompanied by fear, prejudice, and myths that contribute to a perception of immigrants as dangerous, dependent on social programs, and causing increases in crime and unemployment. These issues have sparked intense debate on migration in many countries across the world. Yet most of these perceptions have been challenged by the findings of scientific studies; indeed, contrary to social representation, the economic contributions of migrants are largely positive. In certain countries there is even strong evidence that immigration has a positive effect on crime reduction in the poorest neighbourhoods.

These facts invite a re-framing of the issue of immigration from a perceived threat to the question of how best to manage, support, and develop the social capital of migrants through the use of integration policies that provide concrete opportunities for development. Such efforts have already begun at different levels of governance, from the United Nations to local levels, and will not only increase the benefits of immigration but will also help diminish the risks associated with global mobility and the violations of rights to which many migrants are subject. At the local level, studies have demonstrated that cities holding favorable political opportunities for migrants also improve their capacity to reduce crime and revitalize the neighborhoods in which migrants are received.

This workshop will explore the importance of the integration of migrants and will highlight promising practices demonstrating the positive benefits of migrants.

Moderator: Vincenzo Castelli, President, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy

Presenters:
- Salvatore Palidda, Professor, University of Genoa, Italy
- Elizabeth Johnston, Executive Director, European Forum for Urban Security (EFUS), France
- Johannes de Haan, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Officer, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Austria

Rapporteur: Felice Di Lernia, Consultant, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy
**Moving People: Safety in Public Transport**

Public transport is playing an increasingly important role in a mobile and urbanizing world. Growing populations and population densities in urban areas have contributed to an increasing need to expand transport routes and services, which in turn cause additional economic and environmental pressures on cities. Careful planning is required as changing patterns of urban mobility present multiple challenges. While expanding public transportation is vital to preventing the isolation of communities and to providing economic and social opportunities to youth, the elderly, and the economically disadvantaged, it also increases opportunities for the development of problems linked to the said urbanisation and criminality. Transportation safety becomes an issue and a major challenge for the conduct of public policy. This challenge is further fed by the diversity of security issues making public transit the ideal context for theft, sexual abuse, mass murders, suicides, terrorism, etc. The workshop will address such challenges and explore how cities and their surrounding areas in various parts of the world tackle the issue of safety in public transport, as well as the role that prevention must play in planning for the future growth of urban areas.

- **Moderator:** Fabrizio Torrella, Corporate Social Responsibility, Ferrovie dello Stato (State Railways), Italy
- **Presenters:**
  - Tiziana Bianchini, Vice-president, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy
  - Juma Assiago, Global Coordinator/Lead, Safer Cities Programme, UN-Habitat, Kenya
  - Fabrice Fussy, Director, *Observatoire national de la délinquance dans les transports* (OND-T - National Observatory for Delinquency in Transport), France
- **Rapporteur:** Charlie Barnao, Professor, University degli Studi "Magna Graecia" of Catanzaro, Italy

**Violence Against Women and the Gendered Dimension of Migration**

Violence against women has become a major international public concern since the 1970s. The advancement of women’s rights has brought increased awareness of gender inequalities and recognition of forms of violence which disproportionately affect women. These include intimate partner violence, rape and sexual assault, sexual harassment, and stalking, as well as genital mutilation, harmful marriage practices, honor killings, infanticide, dowry deaths, trafficking, sexual exploitation, sexual murder, and the use of rape as a weapon of war. The social norms that allow men power and control over women, now generally categorized as gender-based violence, have been the object of significant legislation and policies to ensure women’s security in private and public spaces in many countries. However, challenges remain since many of these efforts have focused on the criminal justice system and victim services while concerted efforts need to be taken to establish robust prevention initiatives. The complex effects of migration and the increasing mobility of populations have introduce new challenges and dimensions to gender-based violence. In 2013, women accounted for almost half of the world’s migrant population, and in some regions their numbers clearly exceeded those of male migrants. Despite the growing presence of women in migration, they often face additional obstacle and may be subject to gender based discrimination and victimization both in their country of origin, such as additional barriers to departure including familial obligations or legal restrictions, and in their place of destination, such as double jeopardy discrimination.

This workshop will explore the gendered dimension of migration and promising practices that address larger issues such as the promotion of gender equality.

- **Moderator:** Erling Borstad, President of the Advisory and Policy Committee, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Norway
- **Presenters:**
  - Roxane Martel-Perron, Analyst and Project Officer, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada
  - Carmen Gill, Professor Department of Sociology, University of New Brunswick and Director, Canadian observatory on the justice system response to intimate partner violence, Canada
  - Christophe Soullez, Director, *Observatoire national de la délinquance et des réponses pénales* (OND-RP- National Observatory of Delinquency and Penal Responses), France
- **Rapporteur:** Pina De Angelis, Consultant, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy
**BORDERLESS CRIMES: TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN HUMAN TRAFFICKING**

Human trafficking is an immensely complex problem involving the acquisition of people by force, fraud or deception, with the aim of exploiting them for gain. It affects women, men, and children, primarily for labour or sexual exploitation with a small portion of cases involving trafficking of human organs or for marriage purposes. Since the adoption of the *UN Protocol against Trafficking in Persons* as part of the *Transnational Convention against Organized Crime* of 2000, extensive efforts have been made to criminalize human trafficking across the globe. Considering its significant link to socio-economic issues, some national governments have mobilized resources to address trafficking through a multi-sectoral and prevention-based approach.

This workshop will address the differential impacts of human trafficking on men, women, and children; the challenges in developing prevention policies, and the lack of such policies; and examples of positive developments in various parts of the world.

- **Moderator:** Elizabeth Johnston, Executive Director, European Forum for Urban Security (EFUS), France

- **Presenters:**
  - Fabio Sorgoni, Programme Manager, On The Road Association, Italy
  - Major General Ntshinga, Provincial Head, Directorate for Priority Crime Investigation in Northern Cape Province, South Africa
  - Anniina Jokinen, Senior Programme Officer, European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations (HEUNI), Finland
  - Maarten Abelman, Head, Bureau of the National Rapporteur on Trafficking in Human Beings, Netherlands

- **Rapporteur:** Francesco Carchedi, Professor, University of Rome –Sapienza, Italy
## Workshop 4

**Drug-related crimes: Cause and consequence of an increasingly mobile world**

Valued at between 300 and 500 billion US dollars a year, drug trafficking is one of the most lucrative illegal trades in the world. Among conventional crimes, only those that are drug-related display globally increasing trends. The “mano dura” policy adopted by certain governments in their fight against drug trafficking has resulted in the exacerbation of violence in some of the world’s regions, particularly Latin America.

Drug trafficking is closely linked to mobility. Diasporas caused by economic factors have contributed to the creation of international networks facilitating the movement of narcotics. In addition, the climate of insecurity shrouding drug trafficking and the fight against it has displaced large numbers of persons.

The failure of repressive policies has been repeatedly observed worldwide, and continues to highlight the importance of prevention policies in addressing drug-related crimes. In fact, recent years have witnessed the growth of public opinion favoring public health tools rather than repressive tactics to deal with the drug problem. Yet an approach based on public health must also be centered on the needs of consumers. To this end, the European Union emphasizes that drug-treatment programs must be anchored in the community if they are to be effective, making prevention at the local level of paramount importance.

This workshop will explore the trends and developments in drug-related crimes, and will highlight prevention-based initiatives from various countries.

- **Moderator:** Shawn Tupper, Assistant Deputy Minister, Emergency Management and Programs Branch, Public Safety Canada
- **Presenters:**
  - Riccardo De Facci, CNCA, Italy
  - Bilkis Omar, Chief Director, Policy Development and Research at the Civilian Secretariat for Police, South Africa
  - Michel Gandilhon, Head of studies, *Observatoire français des drogues et des toxicomanies* (OFDT- Drug and Drug Addictions Observatory), France
- **Rapporteur:** Roberto Merlo, Professor, University of Lugano, Switzerland

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<tr>
<th>17:00</th>
<th>Closing of Day 2</th>
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<tr>
<th>18:30</th>
<th>The Municipality of Palermo invites all participants to Tosca, an opera by Giacomo Puccini at the Teatro Massimo, Palermo. Spaces are limited (250 seats)</th>
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<tr>
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<td>* Transport will be provided from the Castello Utveggio directly to the Teatro Massimo. (17:00)</td>
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<tr>
<th>21:30</th>
<th>Official dinner at the Teatro Massimo, Palermo.</th>
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### WORKSHOP 5

**URBAN MIGRATION AND THE ROLE OF CITIES**

Half of the world’s population currently resides in urban areas. The growth of cities and the diversification of their populations pose several challenges to the management and governance of urban spaces. Safety is one such challenge. In urban centres undergoing rapid expansion, services such as law enforcement frequently lag behind the population’s speed of growth, which increases the risk of crime. In addition to expanding the size of services, local governments must also grapple with the expansion of the scope of services needed as populations become increasingly diverse. In addition to the different needs of newcomers, careful efforts are required to create policies and programs helping new arrivals properly integrate in order to promote social cohesion prevent discrimination. This workshop will look at how cities are coping with a growing and ‘cosmopolitan’ population, while ensuring safety through preventive approaches.

**Moderator:** Chantal Bernier, President, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada  
**Presenters:**  
- Christiane Hajj Aboumrad, Manager, National Training Programme for Prevention of Violence for the Carlos Slim Foundation, Mexico  
- Josep M. Lahosa, Director of Prevention Services, City Council of Barcelona, Spain  
- Anie Samson, Vice-President of the Executive Committee for Public Security and Citizen Services, City of Montreal, Canada  

**Rapporteur:** Emilio Vergani, Professor, Lumsa Santa Silvia University, Italy

### WORKSHOP 6

**PREVENTING RADICALIZATION AND EXPLORING ITS LINK WITH GLOBALIZATION**

Over the past decade radicalization and the link with violence and international or national terrorist activities have become of increasing international concern. It seems that globalization is playing a major facilitating role in this phenomenon, increasing the ease with which society communicates electronically across borders and cultures, increasing the ease of travel across the world, and exponentially increasing the amount of information, misinformation and propaganda available for private viewing. This issue has traditionally been addressed through intelligence and criminal justice agencies. However there is a growing interest in the deployment of strategies to prevent radicalization. Indeed, several countries in Europe and North America have begun to develop national and local programmes to prevent radicalization, which provide mechanisms for inter-sectoral cooperation between the police, social services and the community. However, these programmes have recently been implemented and given the nature of the phenomenon, their effectiveness is not just a topic for discussion, but also one of the biggest challenges they face in the coming years. Finally, another major challenge is without doubt the international coordination of these programs considering this very globalization.

**Moderator:** Margaret Shaw, Consultant and Former Director of Analysis and Exchange, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada  
**Presenters:**  
- Shawn Tupper, Assistant Deputy Minister, Emergency Management and Programs Branch, Public Safety, Canada  
- Véronique Ketelaer, Director, Prevention and Participation for the City of Brussels, and Administrative Envoy for the Bravvo Association, Belgium  
- Pierre N’Gahane, Secretary General, Comité interministériel de prévention de la délinquance (CIPD- Interministerial Committee for the Prevention of Delinquency), France  

**Rapporteur:** Alessandro Spena, Professor, University of Palermo, Italy
**MOVING PEOPLE: SAFETY IN PUBLIC TRANSPORT**

Public transport is playing an increasingly important role in a mobile and urbanizing world. Growing populations and population densities in urban areas have contributed to an increasing need to expand transport routes and services, which in turn cause additional economic and environmental pressures on cities. Careful planning is required as changing patterns of urban mobility present multiple challenges. While expanding public transportation is vital to preventing the isolation of communities and to providing economic and social opportunities to youth, the elderly, and the economically disadvantaged, it also increases opportunities for the development of problems linked to the said urbanisation and criminality. Transportation safety becomes an issue and a major challenge for the conduct of public policy. This challenge is further fueled by the diversity of security issues making public transit the ideal context for theft, sexual abuse, mass murders, suicides, terrorism, etc. The workshop will address such challenges and explore how cities and their surrounding areas in various parts of the world tackle the issue of safety in public transport, as well as the role that prevention must play in planning for the future growth of urban areas.

- Moderator: Paul Girard, Treasurer, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada
- Presenters:
  - Céline Monnier, Analyst and Project Officer, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada
  - Alessandro Radicchi, Director, Osservatorio Nazionale sul disagio e la solidarietà nelle stazioni Italiane – (ONDS-National observatory on poverty and solidarity in Italian railway stations), Italy
  - Claude A. Sarrazin, President, SIRCO, Canada
- Rapporteur: Gianpietro Losapio, President of UECOOP, European Union of Cooperatives and Director of Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy

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<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Session</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11:00</td>
<td>Coffee Break</td>
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<tr>
<td>11:30</td>
<td>Concurrent Workshop Sessions (4 sessions)</td>
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**SECURITY SECTOR REFORMS**

Clearly, security institutions, guarantors of social convention, are essential to our societies. Their functioning depends on their ability to protect whilst respecting human rights and constantly adapting to shifting issues affecting the population. To better meet these challenges, structural reforms are sometimes necessary. Whether through comprehensive Security Sector Reform (SSR), the development of strategies involving all security actors or through the development of evaluation tools for policing, each State must consider the necessary tools for fighting crime and crime prevention. Providing food for thought for those responsible for the implementation of security institutions, this workshop will explore different approaches worldwide and their relationships with the increasing mobility of populations, a current challenge that requires an adaptation of the security system.

- Moderator: Paul Girard, Treasurer, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada
- Presenters:
  - Claude A. Sarrazin, President, SIRCO, Canada
  - Papa Khaly Niang, Director, Agence d’Assistance à la Sécurité de Proximité, Ministère de l’Intérieur et de la Sécurité Publique de la République du Sénégal (Agency for Assistance in Community Security, Ministry of the Interior and Public Safety), Senegal
- Rapporteur: Rosalba Salierno, Professor, University of Palermo, Italy
**Workshop 9: Current International Debates and Perspectives for Evidence-Based Prevention Strategies**

Knowledge-based and evidence-based crime prevention encompasses a number of concepts, but principally entail the application of good research principles and theory and well-constructed evaluation methods, which enable users to have some degree of confidence that an intervention has produced the expected results. Over the past twenty years, interest in knowledge-based crime prevention has continually grown stronger, techniques have improved, and debates about the value and effectiveness of various kinds of crime prevention interventions or approaches show little sign of abating. As the experience of cities such as Medellin and Bogota in Colombia has demonstrated, the development of effective interventions in crime prevention requires innovation and adaptation, as well as careful evaluation of the outcomes. At the same time, relying only on previously evaluated practices alone has been described as inherently conservative and anti-innovation. This workshop will address the role of evidence in prevention-based initiatives, the limitations associated with the evidence-based approach, and highlight some promising practices.

**Moderator:** Christophe Soullez, Director, *Observatoire national de la délinquance et des réponses pénales* (ONDRP - National Observatory of Delinquency and Penal Responses), France

**Presenters:**
- Francesco Paolo Di Giovanni, Member of the Board of Directors, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy
- Adam Tomison, Director, Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC), Australia
- Burkhard Hasenpusch, Crime Prevention Council of Lower Saxony (CPC), Germany

**Rapporteur:** Tiziana Bianchini, Vice-President, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy

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**Workshop 10: Mobility and Community Safety**

Movement within and across borders appears to be one of the most important characteristics of contemporary populations. In fact, nearly one out of every seven people globally has moved to a different region at least once in their lives. Although this mobility is mainly voluntary, migrants are faced with risks in their country of origin, throughout their travels, and in their country of destination. Furthermore, the arrival of newcomers in a community is often accompanied by fear, prejudice, and myths that contribute to a perception of immigrants as dangerous, dependent on social programs, and causing increases in crime and unemployment. These issues have sparked intense debate on migration in many countries across the world. Yet most of these perceptions have been challenged by the findings of scientific studies; indeed, contrary to social representation, the economic contributions of migrants are largely positive. In certain countries there is even strong evidence that immigration has a positive effect on crime reduction in the poorest neighbourhoods.

These facts invite a re-framing of the issue of immigration from a perceived threat to the question of how best to manage, support, and develop the social capital of migrants through the use of integration policies that provide concrete opportunities for development. Such efforts have already begun at different levels of governance, from the United Nations to local levels, and will not only increase the benefits of immigration but will also help diminish the risks associated with global mobility and the violations of rights to which many migrants are subject. At the local level, studies have demonstrated that cities holding favorable political opportunities for migrants also improve their capacity to reduce crime and revitalize the neighborhoods in which migrants are received. This workshop will explore the importance of the integration of migrants and will highlight promising practices demonstrating the positive benefits of migrants.

**Moderator:** Margaret Shaw, Consultant and Former Director of Analysis and Exchange, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada

**Presenters:**
- Viviana Valastro, Director, Children on the Move Protection Unit, Save the Children, Italy
- Stefania Maselli, Regional reference, Central Service of the National System for the Protection of Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR), Italy
- Giuseppe Bruno, Lawyer, AIAF - Lawyers’ Association for families and children, Italy

**Rapporteur:** Gianluca Mannucci, Project Manager, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy
### Workshop 11

**Urban Migration and the Role of Cities**

Half of the world's population currently resides in urban areas. The growth of cities and the diversification of their populations pose several challenges to the management and governance of urban spaces. Safety is one such challenge. In urban centres undergoing rapid expansion, services such as law enforcement frequently lag behind the population’s speed of growth, which increases the risk of crime. In addition to expanding the size of services, local governments must also grapple with the expansion of the scope of services needed as populations become increasingly diverse. In addition to the different needs of newcomers, careful efforts are required to create policies and programs helping new arrivals properly integrate in order to promote social cohesion prevent discrimination. This workshop will look at how cities are coping with a growing and ‘cosmopolitan’ population, while ensuring safety through preventive approaches.

- **Moderator:** Anie Samson, Vice-President of the Executive Committee for Public Security and Citizen Services of the City of Montreal, Canada
- **Presenters:**
  - Juma Assiago, Global Coordinator/Lead, Safer Cities Programme, UN-Habitat, Kenya
  - Alain Le Saux, Secretary General, Metropolis, Spain
  - Claudine Bansept, Project leader, Conseil national des villes, (National Council of Cities), France
- **Rapporteur:** Roberto Gobbato, Professor, University of Ancona, Italy

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<tr>
<td>13:00 - 14:30</td>
<td>Lunch</td>
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<td>14:30</td>
<td>Closing Plenary</td>
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<td>- Leoluca Orlando, Mayor of Palermo, Italy</td>
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<td>- Chantal Bernier, President, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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<td>- Daniel Cauchy, Director General, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td>16:00</td>
<td>Keynote address by guest speaker</td>
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<td>- Aldo Civico, Professor, University Rutgers, United States of America</td>
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<td>17:00</td>
<td>Closing addresses on behalf of ICPC</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Leoluca Orlando, Mayor of Palermo, Italy</td>
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<td>- Federica Mogherini- Minister Foreign Affairs, Commission Europe (TBC)</td>
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<td>- Vincenzo Castelli, President, Consorzio Nova Onlus, Italy</td>
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<td>- Daniel Cauchy, Director General, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC), Canada</td>
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<td>17:45</td>
<td>Closing of the Colloquium</td>
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ICPC would like to convey an invitation from the city of Palermo:

Following the Colloquium at the Castello Utveggio, an interdimensional study meeting will take place on November 19-20 entitled “Illicit Trafficking of Migrants: Sicily, Italy, Europe?” This meeting is being held by the University of Palermo (Department of Legal Studies) and is sponsored by the City of Palermo, the Goethe Institute-Italy, the German Embassy in Italy and the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences (ISISC).
Maarten Abelman
Head, Bureau of the National Rapporteur on Trafficking in Human Beings
Netherlands

Mr. Abelman is in charge of the work of the researchers at the bureau of the National Rapporteur on Trafficking in Human Beings and Sexual Violence against Children. The Rapporteur’s main task is to report on the nature and extent of human trafficking and sexual violence against children in the Netherlands, and on the effects of the government policies pursued. The reports contain information on relevant regulations and legislation, as well as information on prevention, criminal investigations regarding human trafficking and sexual violence against children, prosecution of perpetrators and victim support. They also contain policy recommendations aimed at improving the fight against human trafficking and sexual violence against children. The Dutch Rapporteur works independently (special law) and reports to the Dutch government. The government responds to the report to Parliament. The reports of the Rapporteur are public and can be found on their website. The Rapporteur is not a complaints body and has no power of criminal investigation.

Juma Assiago
Global Coordinator/Lead, Safer Cities Programme, UN-Habitat, Kenya

An urban social scientist by profession, Mr. Juma Assiago has a Master of Science degree in Sustainable Urban Development from Oxford University in the UK. He has served for 15 years as an international civil servant in the capacity of Human Settlements Officer at UN-Habitat. He currently coordinates the Safer Cities Programme and the Global Network on Safer Cities (GNSC). He has worked on several prevention projects with municipal governments in Africa and Latin America, in the development of city crime prevention and urban safety strategies. As well, at the global level, he has served in various UN inter-agency coordinating processes and technically supported various international youth crime prevention and governance processes.
Claudine Bansept  
Project leader, Conseil National des Villes (National Council of Cities)  
France

A sociologist, Ms. Bansept coordinates the efforts of France’s Conseil National des Villes (National Council of Cities) in crime reduction and the prevention and treatment of delinquency. Her latest efforts include improving local and national governance and funding for crime prevention, helping victims and financing associations that help victims, and improving police relations with communities and redefining missions of public security. She also previously oversaw efforts in “urban planning” and “lodging and habitation in urban renewal”. As a political analyst responsible for evaluating public policies, she fosters collective action between NCC members, territorial collectives, state services and relevant local and national partners. Once complete, the NCC submits these recommendations to the government.

Charlie Barnao  
Professor, University “Magna Græcia” of Catanzaro  
Italy

Mr. Baranao is an assistant professor of the Department of Law, History, Economics and Sociology at the University “Magna Græcia” of Catanzaro, Italy. He teaches “Sociology” and “Ethnography” at the University of Catanzaro. His research has been characterized by field studies of social marginalization, youth cultures, spirituality, and deviance, focusing in particular on homelessness, prostitution, cultures of drinking, youth countercultures, Ignatian spirituality, education systems and authoritarian personalities inside the army, and street gangs in Colombia. He is the author of several articles on these topics as well as some books, including: Sopravvivere in strada. Elementi di sociologia della persona senza dimora (2004) [Engl. Title: Surviving on the Street. Elements of Sociology of the Homeless Person]; Le relazioni alcoliche. Giovani e culture del bere (2011) [Engl. Title: Alcoholic Relationships. Youth and Drinking Cultures].

Chantal Bernier  
President, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)  
Canada

A lawyer, holding a Master in Public International Law, Ms. Chantal Bernier has a long career in the federal public service of Canada. From private practice in Montreal where she was representing Aboriginal people from Northern Quebec, Ms. Bernier joined the Department of Justice as a lawyer, then the Immigration and Refugee Board as Advisor to the Chairperson, the Privy Council Office as Director of Operations for Machinery of Government, to become Assistant Deputy Minister at Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development and at Public Safety Canada. Ms. Bernier led the Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada from 2008 to 2014. She practices law in Ottawa and has been the President of the ICPC since 2010.
Tiziana Bianchini  
Vice-President of Consorzio Nova Onlus  
Italy

Ms. Bianchini is an expert in social policies with long-standing experience in research, project planning and management of national and European projects on anti-trafficking, migration, asylum, social exclusion issues. She has also served as a trainer in numerous training modules on human trafficking for NGOs and social services practitioners, law enforcement officials, labour inspectors, and the public at large. Bianchini has also participated in various European and national research actions- to investigate different forms of trafficking, and their links with each other. In this project, she is responsible for development developing and implementing PAs, mainstreaming and dissemination of outputs and results of the project. She is the Vice-President of Consorzio Nova, and she has worked for the Cooperativa Lotta contro l’Emarginazione Sociale since 1993 where she is currently responsible for the THB and immigration Areas.

Erling Borstad  
President of the Advisory and Policy Committee, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)  
Norway

Mr. Borstad is a police officer at Norway’s National Police Directorate since 1976. He is an expert on Crime Prevention, Problem-Oriented Policing, and Community Policing. He taught at the Police University College for two years and was a senior advisor at the Ministry of Justice and Police for nine years. He currently holds the position of President of the Advisory and Policy Committee at the International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC).

Giuseppe Bruno  
Lawyer, AIAF - Lawyers’ Association for families and children  
Italy

Giuseppe Bruno works as a lawyer, concentrating mainly on family law. He is a member of the AIAF (Lawyers’ Association for families and children). He is also a professor of law and economy in various high schools in Palermo. He is an expert in Public Law. He has worked in public administration as the head of the secretariat (Under Secretary to the Prime Minister) for institutional reforms. He was a board member of the University of Palermo. In 2000, he was the Municipality Family Councillor of the Commune of Palermo and he recently held the position of Family Councillor for the Sicilian Region. He is one of the founders of the National Association of Democratic Lawyers.
Francesco Carchedi
Professor, University of Rome–Sapienza
Italy

Francesco Carchedi, sociologist, is a researcher of Parsec Consortium (NGO) and Professor of the University of Rome – Sapienza. He has collaborated as a research consultant with several research institutes and local and national governments (e.g. Department of Equal Opportunity or Region of Campania). His field of activities comprises human traffic (sexual, forced labour and other forms of exploitation), social inclusion of migrants and disadvantaged groups, monitoring and evaluation of public services and policy measures for disadvantaged groups. He recently published “Shattered hopes: Cases of severely exploited Nigerian citizens and other forms of exploitation” (Ediesse, Rome, 2013) and “Agromafie e caporalato. Secondo rapporto” (Ediesse-Flai Cgil, Roma, 2014).

Vincenzo Castelli
President, Consorzio Nova Onlus
Italy

Vincenzo Castelli holds a Doctorate in Philosophy and Pedagogy. He is the President of the Consorzio NOVA (a consortium of Italian social organizations), adviser and supervisor of Security Projects and marginal groups in urban Latin America for the Italian Cooperation (Foreign Affairs Ministry) and is an international expert on Urban Security for projects of the European Union (Urb-AL and Eurosocial) in Latin America. Mr. Castelli is also an advisor in planning, evaluation and monitoring, both in Italy and in other European countries, for ministries, regions, municipalities, as well as for national and international networks on issues relating to interventions aimed at children and adolescents, sexual exploitation, drug abuse, migration, gender, among others. Mr. Castelli is the author of numerous publications on urban security issues.

Daniel Cauchy
Director, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)
Canada

Daniel Cauchy has been ICPC’s Director General since February 2013. This is his second term at ICPC, having been previously loaned by the Sûreté du Québec (Quebec provincial police) in 2007 to improve the Centre’s police partnerships. He holds a Master of Business Administration (MBA, Université du Québec à Montréal), and has over ten years’ experience with the Sûreté du Québec as a senior manager in labour relations, human resources, relationships with municipalities, communications, and audits. Prior to his police career, he spent several years in commercial management. He has also had the opportunity to be involved in crime prevention directly in the field as a regional manager of a number of ICPC’s programs.
Aldo Civico  
Professor, Rutgers University  
United States of America

Mr. Civico is a professor of anthropology at Rutgers University where he founded the International Institute for Peace. Since 2001, he has been involved in research and conflict resolution work in Colombia, where he has been conducting ethnographic research about paramilitary death squads, drug trafficking, child soldiers, and forced displacement. Between 2005 and 2008, he was a facilitator of ceasefire negotiations between the government of Colombia and the guerrillas of the National Liberation Army (ELN). He has been a facilitator in ceasefire negotiations. He has been a consultant on conflict resolution and youth violence prevention to several agencies, such as the United Nations, The U.S. State Department and USAID. From 2007 to 2010 he served as a director of the Center for International Conflict Resolution at Columbia University where he is currently lecturing on conflict resolution and coordinating a program on urban peace building. Mr. Civico is the author of numerous publications, which include his forthcoming book, *We Are Illegal, but Legitimate. An Ethnography of Paramilitary Violence*. Mr. Civico holds a Ph.D. in Anthropology from Columbia University.

Pina De Angelis  
Consultant, Consorzio Nova Onlus  
Italy

Pina De Angelis, sociologist, is a consultant for Public Administration and NGOs in the context of social policies, particularly in the area of intervention programmes on human trafficking and gender-based violence. She also works freelance on project evaluation and training, working with organizations at national and European levels. As an external evaluator, she is involved in a project with UNICRI - (United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute). Her publications include: *Le esperienze di valutazione degli interventi a favore di vittime di tratta*, in *La valutazione delle politiche, degli interventi, dei servizi testo a cura di Daniela Oliva, Franco Angeli ed.*, Milano 2008,  *Gli attori, le azioni, i modelli, le metodologie di intervento, in Punto e a capo sulla tratta. Uno studio sulle forme di sfruttamento di esseri umani in Italia e sul sistema di interventi a tutela delle vittime, a cura di Vincenzo Castelli, Franco Angeli editore, Milano 2014.*

Johannes de Haan  
Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Officer, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)  
Austria

Mr. de Haan provides technical assistance to Member States around the world as well as support for the work of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice. Before joining the UN, Mr. de Haan worked for the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, both at the Conflict Prevention Centre in Vienna and the OSCE Mission in Kosovo, as well as for the European Union Rule of Law Mission for Iraq. He started his career as research assistant at the Department for Peace and Conflict Research of the University of Uppsala in Sweden, and holds master’s degrees in History and International Humanitarian Assistance.
Francesco Paolo Di Giovanni
Board of Directors, Consorzio Nova Onlus
Italy

Francesco Paolo Di Giovanni worked and still works in many political departments in the fields of childhood, youth, education, social inclusion and local development, operating primarily in the “Zisa” district of Palermo. In 1998 he founded “Centro Tau”, a multipurpose and innovative youth centre, aimed at the young people of the neighborhood. He currently coordinates the work of Centro Tau, and is on the Board of Directors of “Al Azis” (social cooperative) and “Consorzio NOVA”. His career in politics has touched on the fields of public and social policy, health, youth, education and training, social and labor inclusion, and suburbs development. His areas of responsibility are project management (also for complex projects involving many activities, participants or regions), coordination of work in the field of social education, culture, and social worker training.

Felice Di Lernia
Consultant, Consorzio Nova Onlus
Italy

Felice Di Lernia, anthropologist, is concerned with epistemology of urban insecurity and the relationship between communication and social cohesion. He founded, together with others, the National Consortium for Social Innovation NOVA Onlus, of which he was president for many years. His publications include: Health and Safety (interview with Stefania Liverini) in M21 Sustainable Urban Mobility (n. 3 of 2010) and Health and Safety between Fear and Freedom in Young Cities Creativeness edited by Meringolo, Bertoletti, Chiodini (UNICOPLI 2009). He is also a blogger and consultant to public and private organizations.

Fabrice Fussy
Director, Observatoire national de la délinquance dans les transports (ONDT-
National Observatory for Delinquency in Transport)
France

Fabrice Fussy is a geographer specializing in safety in public transit. A graduate of the University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris Institute of Criminology and the Institute for Studies and Research on Private Security (IERSE), Mr. Fussy specialized in geo-statistical analysis and crime prevention. After working for six years at the Société nationale des chemins de fer français (SNCF) (National Society of Railroads of France) as project manager of “geographic information system security”, in 2009 he was appointed head of the Department of Analysis and Research for the Observatoire national de la délinquance dans les transports (ONDT) (National Observatory for Delinquency in Transport), at the Ministry of Ecology, Sustainable Development, Transport and Housing. This department is mandated with analyzing transport-related delinquency in order to define adaptive preventive measures. In October 2011, he was appointed head of the ONDT during the creation of a Department for Transport Safety.
Michel Gandilhon
Head of studies, *Observatoire français des drogues et des toxicomanies* (OFDT)
(Drug and Drug Addictions Observatory)
France

Michel Gandilhon is head of studies of the French monitoring centre for drugs in the TREND department (Recent Trends and New Drugs) dedicated to the identification of emerging phenomenon in the field of illicit drugs. He also coordinates an OFDT publication, “Drogues, enjeux internationaux” devoted to drug geo-policy. He collaborates with the Department of Research on Contemporary Criminal Threats of the Institute of Criminology at Pantheon-Assas University (Paris 2).

Carmen Gill
Professor, Department of Sociology, University of New Brunswick and Director of the Canadian observatory on the justice system’s response to intimate partner violence
Canada

Her research focuses on police intervention in intimate partner violence, domestic homicide, treatment of perpetrators and victims through the criminal justice system. Dr. Gill is leading a research project community-police strategy for reducing intimate partner violence in New Brunswick.

Paul Girard
Treasurer, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)
Canada

Mr. Girard had a 25-year career at the *Sûreté du Québec* in various management positions before working in planning for 3 years at the *Société Hydro-Québec*. He then became Director General of the *École nationale de police* (National Police School) and was mandated with reorganizing and revising training and university programs. In early 2005, he was nominated Associate Deputy Minister for Police Affairs for the Ministry of Public Security of Quebec, before becoming that Ministry’s Deputy Minister in 2007. He is currently the President of Girard Business Solutions, specializing in management and public administration consultation. He graduated from the *Université de Montréal* and the *Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières*.
Roberto Gobbato
Professor, University of Ancona
Italy

Dr. Gobbato graduated in Medicine and Surgery (1980) from Perugia University and specialized in Neurology (Perugia 1984) and Emergency Care (Chieti 1988). He followed a three-year course in acupuncture (Bologna 1991). He has first worked at the Department for Addiction and at present is now responsible for Stroke Unit in the Department of Neurology di S. Benedetto del Tronto. Currently he is teaching Neurological Sciences at the University of Ancona. He has published about one hundred and fifty scientific papers nationally and internationally, and has been an organizer of and speaker at numerous scientific conferences. He was the founder and first president of the “On The Road” Association.

Christiane Hajj Aboumrad
Manager, National Training Programme for Prevention of Violence for the Carlos Slim Foundation
Mexico

Christiane Hajj Aboumrad graduated in Graphic Design from the University of Anahuac North and Art History at the Institute of High Culture. She began her professional career as a graphic designer for various projects and in 2005 began promoting cultural awareness and contemporary art as head of Casa Vecina, of the Foundation of the Historic Centre of Mexico City. Three years later, working with the Foundation, Christiane Hajj had increased its range of action, adding to their work within the institution, and directing the work of the Community Social Development Programme. In 2013, with the experience gained over nearly 10 years in the FCHCDMX, she set up and continues to manage the National Training Programme for Prevention of Violence for the Carlos Slim Foundation.

Burkhard Hasenpusch
Crime Prevention Council of Lower Saxony (CPC)
Germany

Dr. Burkhard Hasenpusch joined the Crime Prevention Council of Lower Saxony (CPC) in Hanover in 2009 to develop inter alia a databank on promising crime prevention programmes for a "Communities that care" project and to analyse the data from the student survey conducted as part of that project. He also worked in the CPC’s Beccaria project for enhancing quality in crime prevention. Since his retirement in 2012 he has been serving the CPC on a voluntary basis. He studied psychology in Kiel and criminology in Ottawa and Montreal (Dissertation on "Future trends in crime and crime control in Canada"). He worked in Montreal on the evaluation of crime prevention programmes (1978 - École de Criminologie), in New York on capital punishment (1979 - UN Secretariat) and designed an interdepartmental crime prevention policy for the Lower Saxony Department of
Justice in Hannover (1980/82) before joining the prison division there. His responsibilities included research and statistics in the prison service, the treatment of sexual offenders, academic and vocational training of prisoners, prison labour and chaplaincy services.

Elizabeth Johnston  
Executive Director, European Forum for Urban Security (EFUS)  
France

Elizabeth Johnston was appointed Executive Director of the European Forum for Urban Security in September 2011, after having worked both with the European and French Forum for Urban Security as Deputy Director. She focuses her work on providing support to intercity cooperation, collaborating with European instances and intergovernmental organisations, and developing thematic programmes on prevention. She previously worked with local authorities, served as programme director at the French-American Foundation, and more recently as Violence Prevention Expert at the World Bank, in Washington. She is currently the Secretary of the International Centre for the Prevention of Criminality. She studied political science and public policy, both in France and in the United States.

Anniina Jokinen  
Senior Programme Officer, European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations (HEUNI)  
Finland

Anniina Jokinen has seven years of research experience in using both qualitative and quantitative methods on a number of criminological topics, most notably on trafficking in persons. In 2011 Jokinen completed an EC-funded project on trafficking in persons for forced labour in Finland, Estonia and Poland. She has also participated in international projects focusing on UN.GIFT data collection on trafficking in persons in the European region and trafficking for sexual exploitation in Finland, Estonia and Sweden. In addition, Jokinen has conducted research on public confidence in the criminal justice system, as well as on barring orders and female prisoners. Most recently Jokinen coordinated the EC-funded project “ADSTRINGO – Addressing trafficking in human beings for labour exploitation through improved partnerships, enhanced diagnostics and intensified organisational approaches” (2012-2014) which focused on prevention of labour trafficking in the Baltic Sea region. As part of this project, Jokinen produced Guidelines to prevent abusive recruitment, exploitative employment and trafficking of migrant workers in the Baltic Sea region together with Liliana Sorrentino.
Véronique Ketelaer
Director, Prevention and Participation for the City of Brussels, and
Administrative Envoy for the Bravvo Association, Department of Prevention of
the City of Brussels
Belgium

Véronique Ketelaer has been the Director of Prevention and Participation for the City of Brussels since 2011, and Administrative Envoy of the Bravvo Association of the Department of Prevention of the City of Brussels since 2009. She also supervises the participation policies of the City of Brussels. Trained as a political scientist and criminologist, she was a consultant for the Belgian Forum for Prevention and Urban Security (2007–2008), having been Director of Prevention Services for the Community of Saint-Gilles in the Brussels region (1999–2007) and Policy Officer for the Mayor of the City of Liège (1997–1998). She is also an expert criminologist at the European Commission, DG Internal Affairs and has provided training on multiple occasions to the Belgian Federal Police under Police management (2010).

Papa Khaly Niang
Director General, Agence d’Assistance à la Sécurité de Proximité du
Sénégal (Agency for Assistance in Community Security)
Senegal

Author of a Doctoral thesis in Law and Criminal Sciences on “L’expérience française des Polices Municipales: Réflexions sur la recherche d’un statut juridique particulier” (“The French Municipal Police Experience: Reflections on Research for a Particular Juridical Status”), Dr. Papa Khaly Niang has been the Director General (DG) of the Agence d’Assistance à la Sécurité de proximité (ASP) (Local Security Assistance Agency) since August 2013. A criminologist and expert in internal security policy, Dr Niang is an attorney of international renown and was registered with the Paris Court of Appeals, Bar of Essonne, until his nomination. He was also an Associate Researcher at the Centre d’Etudes et de Recherches sur la Police (Centre for Police Studies and Research) at the Institut d’Etudes Politiques de Toulouse 1997 (Toulouse Institute for Political Studies 1997), and has taught in different institutions. He has written numerous works on security and has been awarded a number of distinctions. He was the Président de l’Académie Internationale des Hautes Etudes de la Sécurité (AIHES) (President of the International Academy of Higher Learning) until his nomination as DG of the ASP. As an attorney, he has defended high-profile cases throughout Africa and Europe.

Joseph Lahosa
Director of Prevention Services, City Council of Barcelona
Spain

Josep Lahosa is a geographer and a criminologist. He was director of security services and police in the towns of Sitges and L’Hospitalet de Llobregat. Since 1986 he has worked in the City Council of Barcelona, and is currently its Director of Prevention Services. He launched a strategy to improve security knowledge by analyzing statistical data, for example using victimization surveys. As part of his current responsibilities in Barcelona, he directed and oversaw the Barcelona preventive project against so-called “Latino gangs” in 2006. He is responsible for the audit of gender equality, security and public space in the Barcelona Spanish Executive Forum for Prevention and Urban Safety (www.fepsu.es).
Alain Le Saux  
Secretary General, Metropolis  
Spain

Alain Le Saux is a Civil Engineer. Since November 25 2011, he has been the Secretary General of Metropolis. He has also been the Executive Director of the Global Fund for Cities Development (FMDV) since 2010. From 2007 to 2010, he was director of the FMDV's project. Previously, from 1999 to 2006, he was Deputy General Director of Administration of the Ile-de-France Regional Council (Paris) in charge of International and European Affairs. From 1988 to 1998 he was Scientific Director of METROPOLIS, world association of major metropolises. He started his professional career in the private sector (1976). He was also the Advisor to the French Minister in charge of “prevention of natural and industrial disasters” (1984-1986).

Gianpietro Losapio  
President of UECOOP, European Union of Cooperatives and Director of Consorzio Nova Onlus  
Italy

With a background in Social economy and management for non-profit organizations, Mr. Losapio is a senior expert in fundraising, project management and designing of public policies in different fields as migrations, employment for disadvantaged people, start-up and coaching for new social entrepreneurs, fighting against youth unemployment, etc. He is a senior member of the Italian Association of Fundraisers and fundraising consultant for non-profit organizations, and has twenty years’ of experience in project management at transnational and national level. He has been the General Director of NOVA National Consortium for Social Innovation since 2003, and is the Elected President of UECOOP, European Union of Cooperatives on February 2014, one of the most important Italian network of cooperatives, with more than 4,000 thousands members.

Gianluca Mannucci  
Project Manager, Consorzio Nova Onlus  
Italy

Gianluca Mannucci is currently a Project Manager at Consorzio Nova, working in Perugia with ABN Park Social Enterprise, researching and developing innovative community welfare models. Always working within the area of social welfare, he began his experience as a volunteer, working with autistic children within an afterschool service based on the pedagogical experience of Don Milani. He then worked in the area of dependencies, initially within therapeutic communities, later in the street, dealing with damage reduction and drop-in services. The experience of working in the street led him to start working in project design and the implementation of interventions on social mediation of conflicts and urban security, through participatory project design. At the same time, he started planning social services and, since 2006, has been working exclusively in the area of research and development for social intervention models, through the creation of entrepreneurial initiatives and social enterprises.
Roxane Perron-Martel
Analyst and Project Officer, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)
Canada

Roxane Perron-Martel joined ICPC in October 2013. She holds an MA in Development Management and Humanitarian Aid from the Université Laval, completed in partnership with EGADE Business School, Mexico, as well as a Bachelor’s degree in International Studies and Modern Languages, completed in partnership with the University of Costa Rica. She worked for several years in project management, particularly in Latin America and in the United States. She also had the opportunity to work on development projects in Mexico, especially in the prevention of violence against women and children and prevention of risk behavior in schools.

Stefania Maselli
Regional reference, Basilicata and Calabria SPRAR projects, Central Service of the National System for the Protection of Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR)
Italy

Stefania Maselli has worked on projects focusing on social inclusion for the past 15 years and as a consultant to the National Programme for Unaccompanied Foreign Minors (2008-2011), monitoring projects and providing technical assistance to local municipalities. Since 2011, Stefania Maselli has been working as the regional reference for Basilicata and Calabria SPRAR projects at the Central Service of the National System for the Protection of Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR).

Roberto Merlo
Professor, University of Lugano
Switzerland

Professor Roberto Merlo is a psychotherapist who has worked in several countries in various public and private organizations, and in labor camps where he worked on the social dynamics of the metropolis, the contrasting insecurity of communities and marginal neighborhoods, prevention and treatment of addictions. He is the author of several publications in different languages and currently teaches at the University of Lugano.
Vincenzo Militello  
**Professor, University of Palermo**  
**Italy**

Vincenzo Militello is full professor of Criminal Law at the University of Palermo (Law School), where he also taught Comparative, European and International Criminal Law, and Criminology. His publications (over 150 in different languages) are on general and special areas of criminal law, as well as on modern problems of criminal policy, using the comparative approach and with special consideration of harmonisation at the European and international level. He is a member of the Board of Directors of ISISC (Siracusa, Italy), and co-director of the book series *Quaderni di diritto penale comparato, internazionale ed europeo*, Giuffrè, Milano. He is a member of the editorial board of the European Journal of Crime, Criminal law and Criminal Justice, *Goltdammer’s Archiv für Strafrecht, Rivista trimestrale diritto penale dell’economia; Archivio penale*. Since 2009 he has been honorary Consul of the Federal Republic of Germany for Western Sicily.

Céline Monnier  
**Analyst and Project Officer, International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)**  
**Canada**

Céline Monnier joined ICPC in October 2013. She holds an MA in International Law from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies and a Bachelor’s degree in International Relations from the University of Geneva, Switzerland. Her interest in armed violence prevention led her to collaborate with NGOs and with the Swiss Government at the United Nations in New York, Switzerland, Colombia and Mexico. She has worked in the fields of small arms and light weapons (SALW) and human rights at the Institute of security diagnoses in Colombia and Mexico.

Pierre N’Gahane  
**Secretary General, Comité Interministériel de Prévention de la Délinquance (Interministerial Committee for the Prevention of Delinquency)**  
**France**

Mr. N’Gahane was previously the Territorial Prefect for the French department of Ardennes (2011-2013) and Alpes-de-Haute-Provence (2008-2011), and was the Delegate Prefect for equal opportunity with the Prefect of Bouches-du-Rhône (2007-2008). His professional career began in higher education. He was Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Management of the Catholic University of Lille (1996-2005). He was also the Vice-President of the Catholic University of Lille in charge of research (1997-2003) and issues of sense, society, and solidarity (2003-2007), and was Director of the Research Department on Ethics at the Catholic University of Lille (2005-2007). He obtained a doctorate in Management from the Public University of Lille in 1992.
Major General Liziwe Ntshinga  
Provincial Head, Directorate for Priority Crime Investigation in the Northern Cape Province  
South Africa

A senior police officer, holding a B-Tech Policing degree, Major General Ntshinga has been in the South African Police Service for 29 years of which 22 years were served as a detective. She has vast experience in the investigation of gender based violence crimes and organized crime. Maj Gen Ntshinga is the National Champion of Trafficking in Persons within the Directorate for Priority Crime investigation. She is Chairperson of a Strategic Team on Trafficking in Persons at SARPCCO level and is a facilitator of SARPCCO Trafficking in Person training. Due to her knowledge, skills and vast experience she is currently the Provincial Head, Directorate for Priority Crime Investigation in the Northern Cape Province, South Africa.

Bilkis Omar  
Chief Director, Policy Development and Research at the Civilian Secretariat for Police  
South Africa

Bilkis Omar manages the policy development process, which is geared at contributing to effective and professional policing, and ensuring the police reach their long-term goal and vision of a safer South Africa. Her recent accomplishments includes managing the development of the White Paper on the Police, as well as the policy on the establishment and regulation of the first National Forensic DNA Database for South Africa. Her work extends beyond policing - to managing and contributing to cross cutting macro policies of the JCPS cluster. Current work includes managing the development of a National Integrated Anti- Gangs Strategy and the review of the 1998 White Paper on Safety & Security. Before joining government, she worked for civil society, conducting research around issues of policing, crime and safety. As an independent researcher, she contributed to the United Nations World Drug report by focusing on heroin trafficking in SADC. She has an Honours Degree in Criminology and has always wanted to influence government policy on policing, crime and safety. Her current job allows her the opportunity to realize her objectives.

Leoluca Orlando  
Mayor of Palermo  
Italy

Leoluca Orlando was born in Palermo in 1947. A lawyer and Professor of Regional Public Law at the University of Palermo. He studied and lived for some years in Heidelberg, in the Federal Republic of Germany. He worked as international consultant for OECD in Paris. In 1980 he was elected City Councillor for the Christian Democratic Party and in 1985 became Mayor of Palermo. During his five-year administration, Mr. Orlando headed a city government made up of movements and parties of the political Left, which constituted a severe break with the political practices of the past. In the same period, which became known as the “Palermo Spring”, he denounced the peril represented by the mafioso economy, the channel through which the Mafia families exercised their
power with the complicity of public officials, and promoted a substantial growth of the antimafia movement within the local society. In 1993, in the first direct mayoral elections ever held in Italy, he was elected Mayor of Palermo with 75% of the votes, and immediately got under way some reform to banish the economic interest of organized crime from the Municipality. In 1994 he was elected Deputy to the European Parliament, where he was Vice-President of the Committee for the entry of Malta into the European Union; member of the Committee for Public Liberties and Home Affairs; member of the Committee for Regional Politics; and substitute member of the Committee for Safety and Disarmament. He also worked extensively in favor of the Mediterranean playing a more important role in the European Union, and for the adoption of a EU project against organized crime which was inspired by newly adopted Italia antimafia legislation as well as by the Sicilian experience. For many years he was a deputy of the National Parliament and in May 2012 he becomes again Mayor of Palermo with 74% of the votes.

Salvatore Palidda
Professor, University of Genoa
Italy
Professor of sociology at the University of Genoa, Dr. Palidda holds a PhD in Sociology and European Studies from the Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales of Paris. Since 1980, he has been a researcher and expert on migrations for international projects, institutions and universities, and an author of several publications on migrations, racial criminalization, police and military affairs, insecurity, security, social problems, mafia, shadow economies, ignored insecurities.

Alessandro Radicchi
Director, Osservatorio Nazionale sul disagio e la solidarità nelle stazioni Italiane (ONDS- National observatory on poverty and solidarity in Italian railway stations)
Italy
Alessandro Radicchi (MA in Mathematical Astronomy) has always combined his passion for science with intense volunteer activities in Italy and abroad. As President of the Europe Consulting Social Cooperative Onlus, in 2002 he founded the “Help Centre” at the Roma Termini railway station, to direct marginalized people to the social services in town and, in 2006, the day and night homeless shelter “Binario 95”, both forming the Roma Termini Social Pole. He is the director of the ONDS, a network of 14 help centres in the major Italian railway stations that he started in 2003 with Ferrovie dello Stato Italiane (www.onds.it). He was awarded the Sodalitas Social Innovation Award in 2011 for the web platform “Anthology” (www.anthology.eu), a web system to connect social services databases to share information about their clients and their re-inclusion process. He is also the editor of “Shaker, Pensieri Senza dimora”, (www.shaker.roma.it), a street-paper written by homeless people. Mr. Alessandro’s professional goal is to employ competence, expertise, creativity and technology to help marginalized people improve their living conditions and to favor their full reinsertion into society.
Rosalba Salierno
Professor, University of Palermo
Italy

Rosalba Salierno, an expert in the subject of juveniles, was the head of Department for Studies and Planning of the Juvenile Justice Ministry Central Office in Rome. From 1986 she worked in public administration as the director of various different services, including the Sicilian Juvenile Justice Service. Now she works as an external manager and directs the Juvenile Social Service Office of the Justice Ministry in Palermo, which takes care of young people aged 14 to 25 years who commit a crime. She has promoted many intervention projects for juvenile delinquency, even at the European level, which have used innovative methodologies. She is a professor of social planning at the University of Palermo, with a M.Sc. in social work.

Anie Samson
Vice-President of the Executive Committee for Public Security and Citizen Services of the City of Montreal
Canada

Anie Samson is Vice-President of the Executive Committee for Public Security and Citizen Services of the City of Montreal. She is also Mayor of the Villeray—Saint-Michel—Parc-Extension borough since 2005, and Municipal Councillor since 1994. Ms. Samson has lectured on urban security to national and international audiences (Paris, Bruxelles, Dakar, Bordeaux, etc.), and has sat on multiple administrative councils, including Urgence Santé, the École nationale de police du Québec (National Police School of Quebec), and the Union of Quebec Municipalities. In twenty years of active political life, Ms. Samson has always prioritized improving the quality of life of her constituents. Ms. Samson holds a Bachelor’s degree in Political Science with a specialization in International Relations, as well as a Master’s degree in Communications from the Université de Montréal.

Claude A. Sarrazin
Founding President SIRCO (Investigation and Protection)
Canada

The founding President of SIRCO Investigation and Protection, Claude A. Sarrazin began his career in private security in 1987. He has an established reputation as an effective, results-oriented manager with over 25 years’ experience working in major organizations and navigating the challenges of contemporary public and private sectors. He is able to bring unique management perspectives in times of economic and social unrest. He has directed a number of complex portfolios in Canada and abroad, and has collaborated with international fraud investigations and as chief investigator for the Tribunal Pénal International. Mr. Sarrazin was an innovator and a trendsetter during the emergence of new information technologies and related crimes; in fact, SIRCO was the first Canadian firm to conduct an electronic investigation leading to the filing of charges. In internal security, Mr. Sarrazin is regularly involved in matters of police discipline and is well known to police services and governmental organizations. Since 2005, he has worked as an expert with various media companies (Groupa TVA, COGECO Radio, CTV) on police and security questions.
Margaret Shaw
Consultant and former Director of Analysis and Exchange at the International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC)
Canada

Margaret Shaw, PhD, is a sociologist and criminologist, and was Director of Analysis and Exchange at the International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC) from 1999 to 2011. She now works as an independent consultant. Before joining ICPC she worked for over 20 years as a research and policy advisor in the Home Office, England. Between 1986 to 1999 she was a lecturer and Assistant Professor in the Department of Sociology & Anthropology at Concordia University, Montréal, and undertook research for Federal, Provincial and municipal governments and police organizations in Canada. She has undertaken extensive research internationally including for UN HABITAT, UNODC, UN WOMEN and WHO and published widely on crime prevention, youth violence, justice and rehabilitation, gender, women’s imprisonment and safety, human trafficking, and evaluation. Her most recent work includes a co-edited book Building Inclusive Cities. Women’s Safety and the Right to the City (2013 Earthspan, Routledge), a Guidance Note for UNODC on mainstreaming crime prevention, and a chapter in the Small Arms Survey Yearbook 2013, ‘Too Close to Home: Guns and Intimate Partner Violence’. In 2013 she was awarded the Saltzman Prize for Contributions to Practice by the Division of Women and Crime, American Society of Criminology, and in 2014 she received the G.O.W. Mueller Award for Distinguished Contributions to International Criminal Justice, from the International Division of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Fabio Sorgoni
Programme Manager, On the Road Association
Italy

Fabio Sorgoni is programme manager and member of the Board at On the Road Association, a non-profit organization committed to the promotion of the rights of persons, victim of trafficking, exploitation, discrimination and gender violence, through the implementation of projects and the offer of services: outreach work, counseling, shelter, social inclusion activities. On the Road also works with migrants, refugees and asylum seekers, extreme poverty and homeless people. Between 1993 and 2005, Fabio Sorgoni worked as a social worker in Italy and within International Cooperation projects, as a volunteer in Bosnia, Northern Ireland, Brazil and Mexico, and as Project Manager in Refugee Camps in Pakistan and Afghanistan. Since 2000, he has worked with On the Road in different roles: outreach unit coordinator, researcher, trainer, and project manager. He has presented at various national and International workshops, has been involved as an expert in various European projects and published several articles on outreach work, trafficking and prostitution.
Christophe Soullez
Director, Observatoire national de la délinquance et des réponses pénales
(National Observatory of Delinquency and Penal Responses)
France

Mr. Soullez is a criminologist and since January 2004, the Director of the Observatoire national de la délinquance et des réponses pénales (National Observatory of Delinquency and Penal Responses) at the Institut National des Hautes Etudes de la Sécurité et de la Justice (INHESJ) (National Institute for Higher Studies in Justice and Security). He is also Training Officer at the Ecole des officiers de la gendarmerie nationale (EOGN) (National Gendarmerie Officer School), at the Ecole nationale supérieure de police (ENSP) (National Higher Police School), at the University of Paris II, at the Institut d’Études Politiques de Paris (Institute of Political Studies of Paris) and at the Institut de préparation à l’administration générale (IPAG) of Clermont-Ferrand. He is author and co-author of many works, the latest of which are: “Une histoire criminelle de la France” (Odile Jacob), “La criminologie pour les Nuls” (First), and “Le terrorisme pour les Nuls” (First).

Alessandro Spena
Professor, University of Palermo
Italy

Alessandro Spena holds a PhD in Criminal law from the University of Macerata. Since 2011, he has been full professor of Criminal law in the University of Palermo, where he has taught criminal law and criminology since 2006. In 2012 he was a Senior Visiting Fellow at the Nathanson Centre on Transnational Human Rights, Crime and Security (York University, Toronto); and in 2013 was a Jemolo Fellow at the Nuffield College, Oxford. Has written three books and various articles, which appeared in both Italian and international law journals. Current research interests include criminalization and the moral and political foundations/limits of the criminal law (sovereignty and the public element of crime; citizenship, open/closed borders, and criminal law; rights and criminal responsibility; penal paternalism); criminal law theory; crime and criminal law in historical, sociological, and anthropological perspectives; corruption.

Adam Tomison
Director, Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC)
Australia

Dr. Adam Tomison was appointed Director and Chief Executive of the Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC) in July 2009. He is internationally recognized as an expert in the field of child abuse, the prevention of child abuse and other family violence and the development and operation of child protection and family support systems. He has worked over the past three decades with a range of government and non-government organizations and advocacy groups and prior to his appointment with the AIC he was Head of the Child Protection Program at the Menzies School of Health Research. From 2004–2008 he held various senior executive positions within the Northern Territory Department of
Health and Families, including the position of Director of Family and Children’s Services. Dr. Tomison is currently appointed as an Honorary Professor at the Australian Catholic University and sits on a number of Boards, including the International Centre for the Prevention of Crime, and the International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect. In 2011 he was awarded an inaugural Deakin University Alumni of the Year Award for outstanding service and achievement in his profession and for the community.

Fabrizio Torella
Corporate social responsibility, Ferrovie dello Stato (State Railways), Italy

Fabrizio Torella has a degree in humanities. He worked for several years for State Railways, dealing with social issues, economic and social research. He wrote analyses on railway-related topics such as Le stazioni impensiziate sulla rete ferroviaria italiana and Il patrimonio immobiliare FS. He coordinated important research work with the University of Milan on the re-use of assets disposed for environmental purposes and studies on social issues with the Institute of Transport Research and Training entitled “Social unrest in major Italian stations”. Currently he works on corporate social responsibility issues for the Italian State Railways. He is co-president of the organization “Gares européennes et solidarité” whose members (railway companies) have signed the European Charter for the development of social initiatives in stations.

Shawn Tupper
Assistant Deputy Minister, Emergency Management and Programs Branch, Public Safety Canada Canada

Shawn Tupper is the Assistant Deputy Minister, Emergency Management and Programs Branch. Responsibilities range from strengthening the national leadership role in emergency management to the delivery of national programs. Previously, Mr. Tupper was Assistant Deputy Minister, Community Safety and Partnerships Branch having joined Public Safety Canada in October 2009. Prior to his arrival at Public Safety, Mr. Tupper was the Director General at Human Resources and Skills Development Canada. He was responsible for a wide range of social policy issues related to emerging social issues and social innovation. He was Director General at Indian Residential Schools Resolutions and also worked at the Privy Council Office as a Special Advisor to the Deputy Prime Minister providing advice on issues related to Indian Residential Schools. Shawn Tupper was born and raised in Calgary, Alberta where he attended the University of Calgary.
Viviana Valastro
Director, Children on the Move Protection Unit, Save the Children, Italy

Viviana Valastro attended the Catholic University of Milan and obtained a Degree in Law (course of studies in International Law) in 2002 and then a Master Degree-II level in Human Rights and Ethics of International Cooperation at the University of Bergamo-Chair UNESCO. As a lawyer, she has been working for Save the Children since 2006, for five years in the Advocacy Unit and then as Coordinator of the Praesidium Project for three years and is currently Head of the Children on the Move Protection Unit.

Emilio Vergani
Professor, Lumsa Santa Silvia University
Italy

Emilio Vergani has worked for many years as a project evaluator for the P.A. and the third sector. As an expert in social quality and accountability, he has worked as a researcher and trainer, especially for the Prison Administration where he has been working as a senior trainer. For many years, he has promoted participatory practices such as open space technology. He is adjunct professor at the Lumsa Santa Silvia University in Palermo, where he teaches methods and techniques of social planning. He has written several books including Suspected Needs, Maggioli (2010) and Building Visions, Exorma (2012).